

The logo for Arm, consisting of the lowercase letters 'arm' in a white, rounded, sans-serif font.

# Attaining Post-Processing Effects on Mid-Range Smartphones

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# Agenda

- Spellsouls
  - Overview
  - Lighting
  - Bloom
- Optimizations
  - Bloom optimization
  - General optimizations
- Arm Tools

# About Nordeus



**NORDEUS**



*Handwritten signature*



**SPELLSOULS**

• DUEL OF LEGENDS •



# Technical Pillars

## AAA Quality

User experience is the most important thing

## Wide range of devices

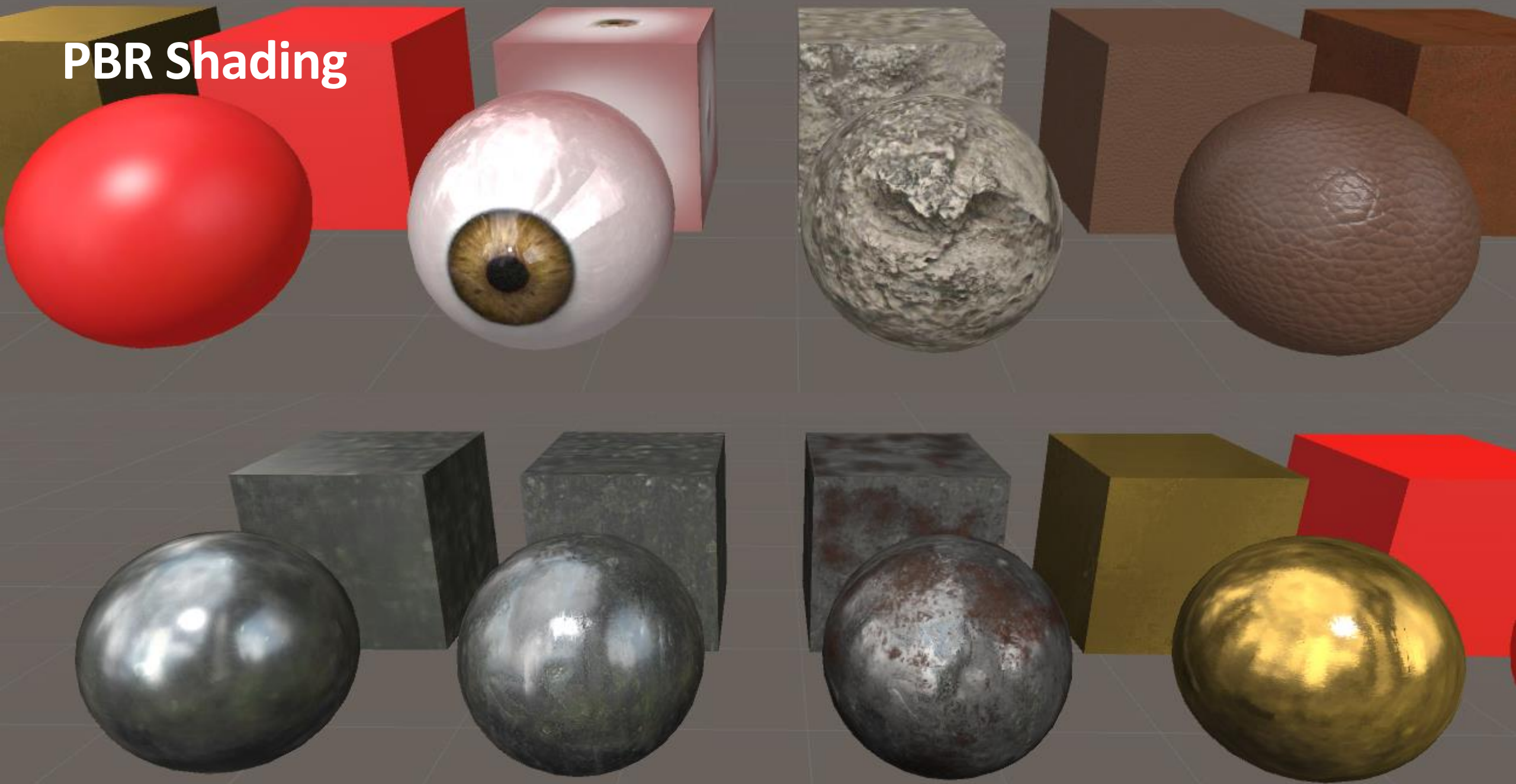
From Galaxy S3 all the way to the latest flagships



# PBR Shading



# PBR Shading



# Lights



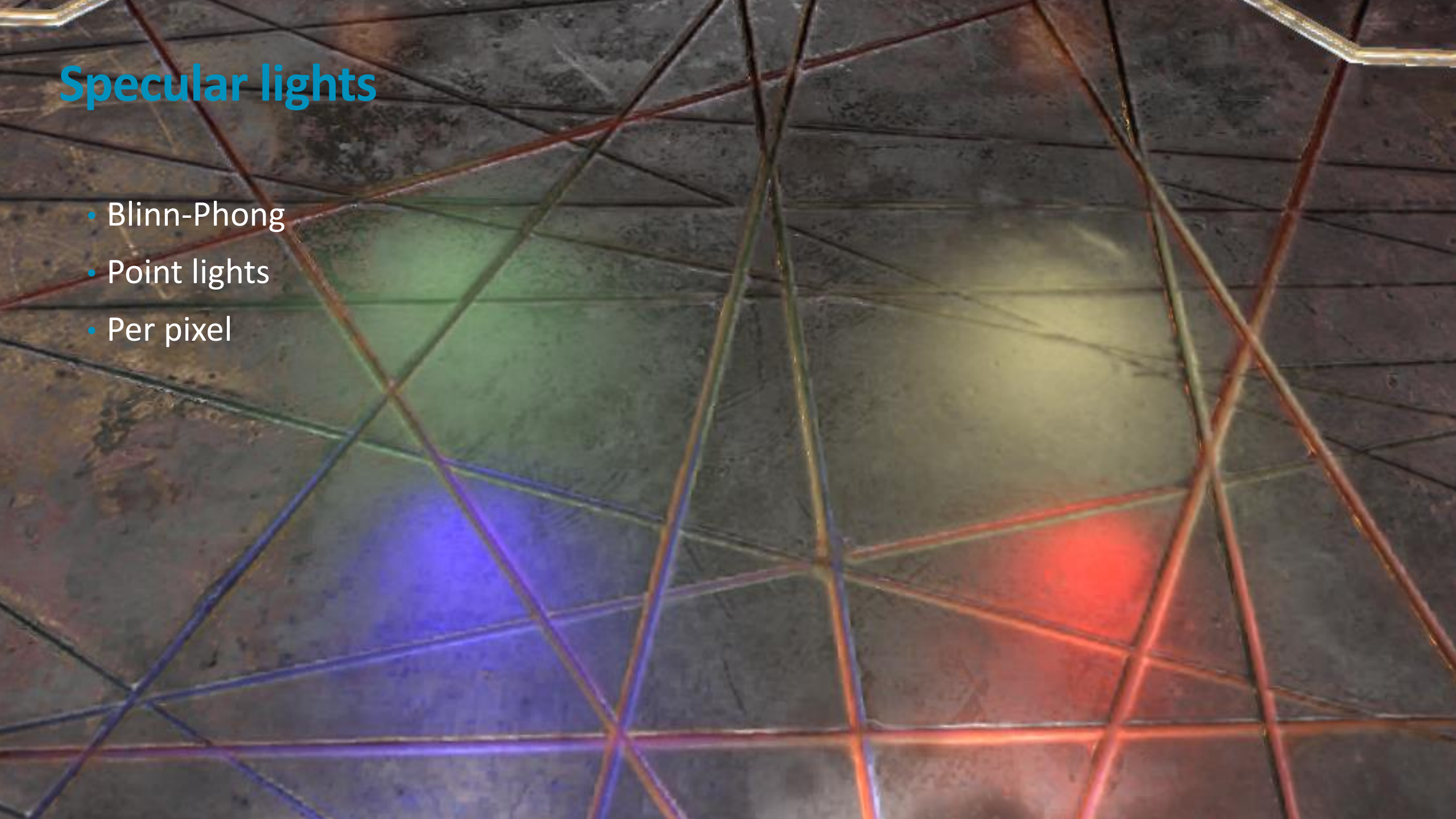
# Lights



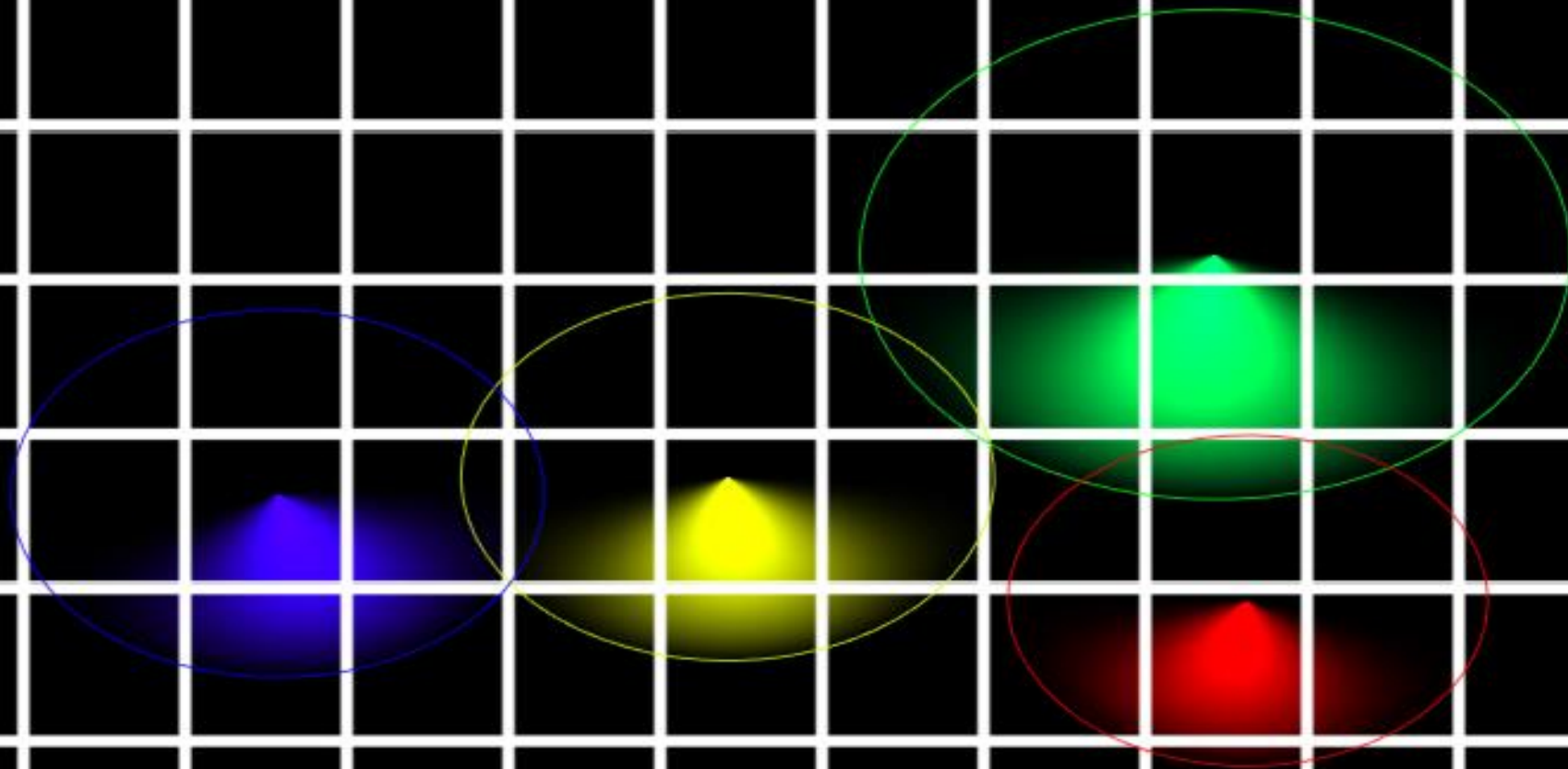


# Specular lights

- Blinn-Phong
- Point lights
- Per pixel



Forward+



# Bloom



Bloom



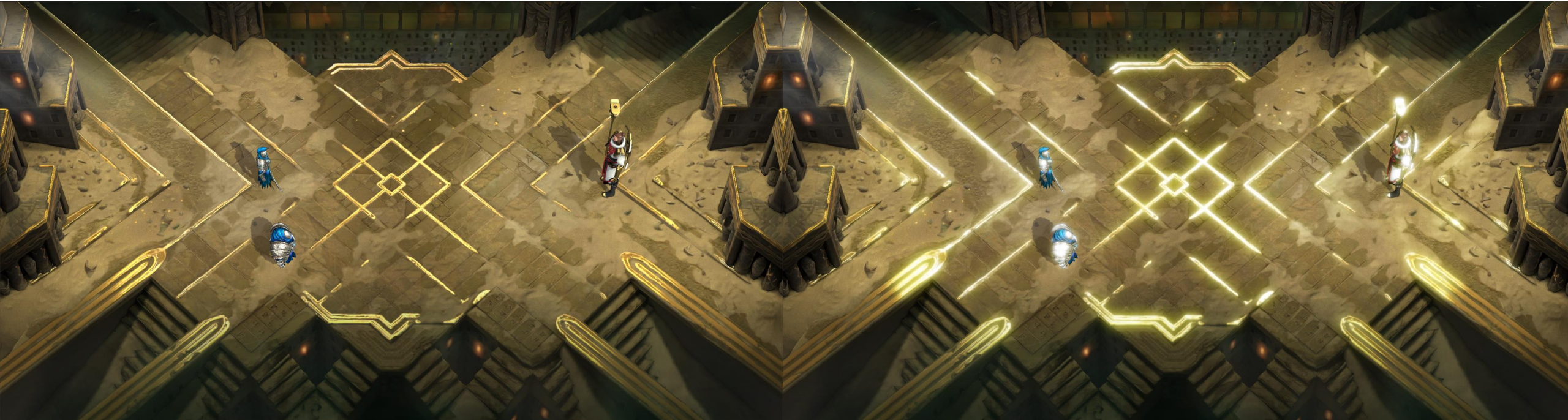


Bloom



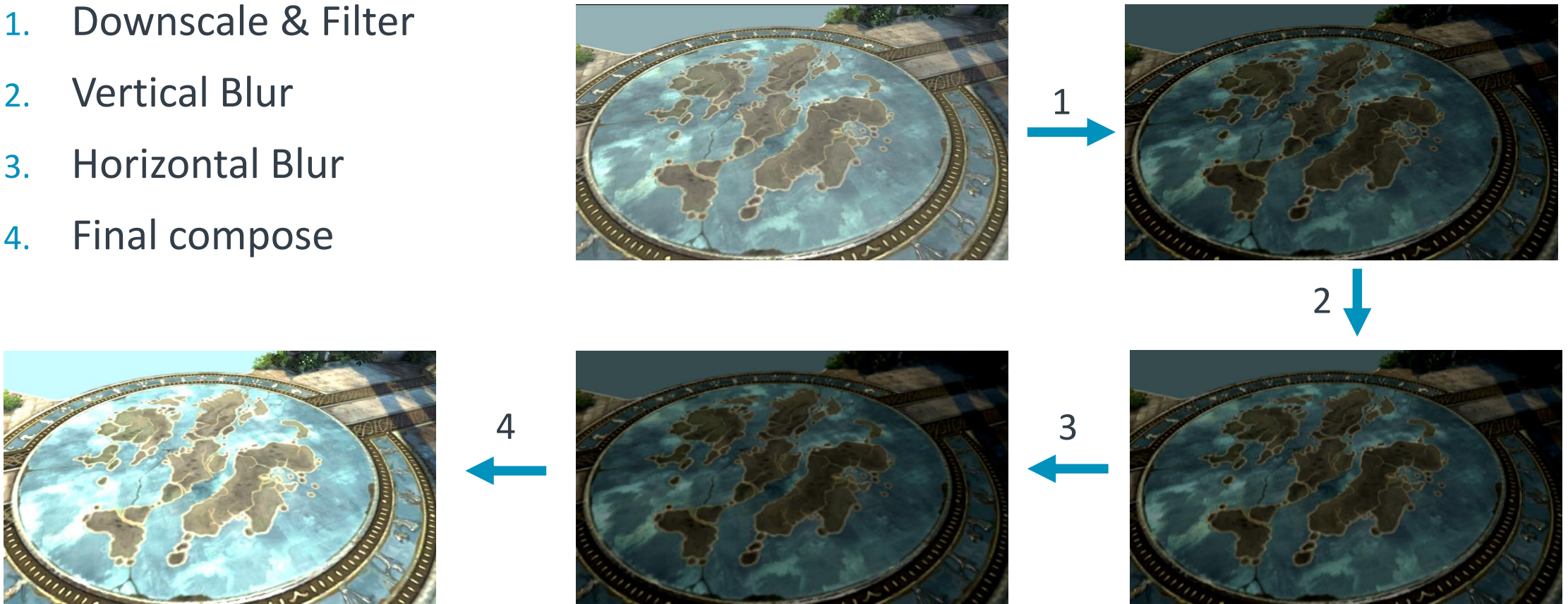


# Bloom



# Postprocess bloom

- 4 pass Bloom
  1. Downscale & Filter
  2. Vertical Blur
  3. Horizontal Blur
  4. Final compose



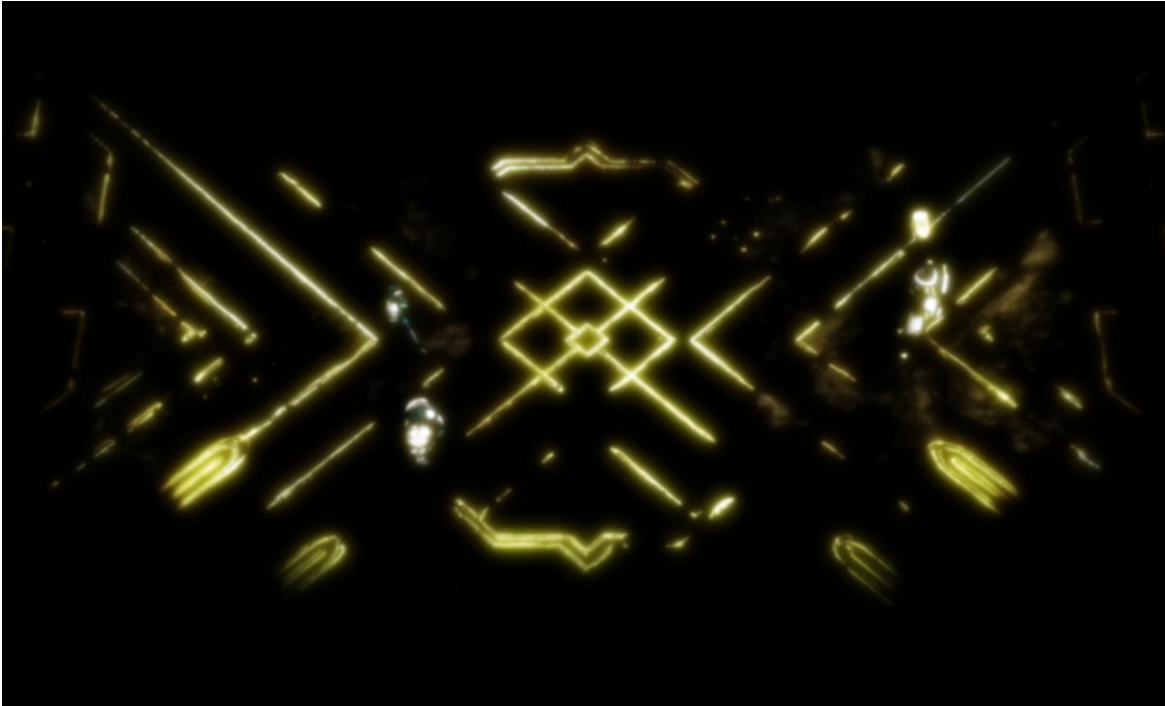
# Postprocess HDR? bloom

- R11G11B10 framebuffer format?
- Expensive
- No alpha

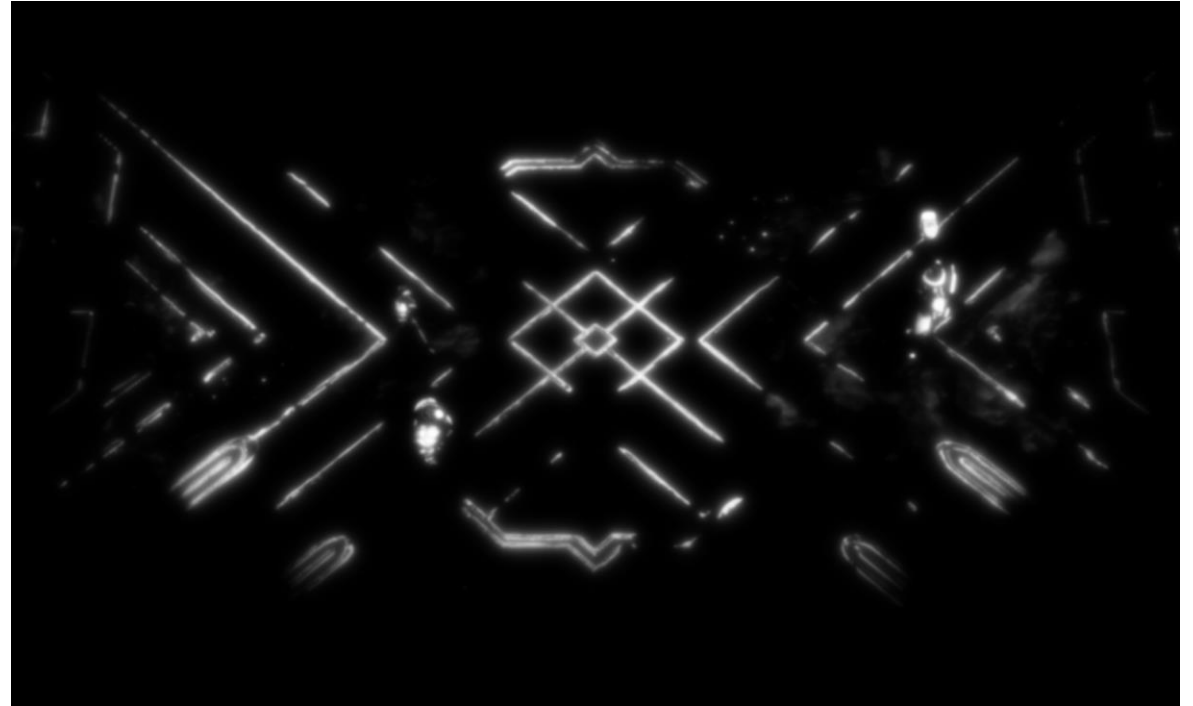


# Multiple Render Target Bloom

RGB24

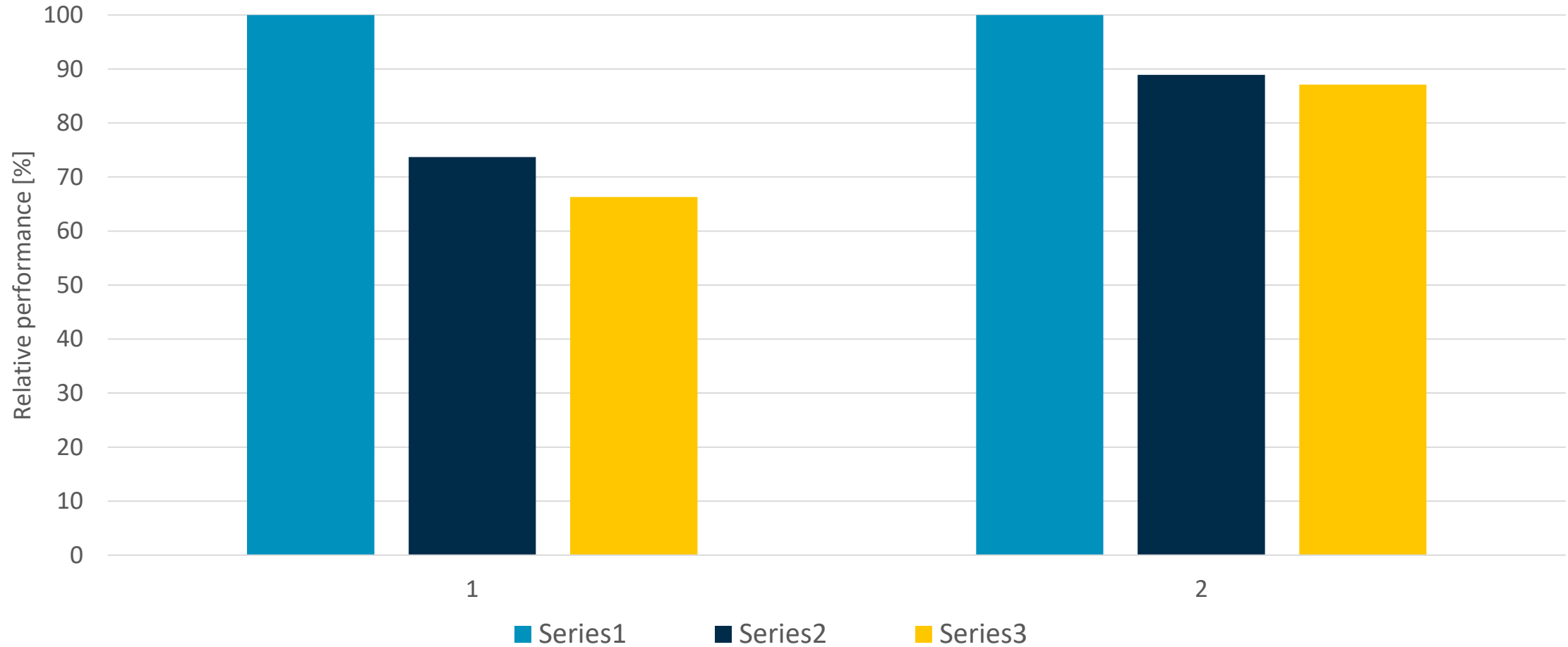


R8





# Performance



# Bloom optimizations

# The big picture

- Our target is rendering the whole scene in 16 ms (60 FPS)

Base



Bloom



+

=

Complete frame



16 ms  
(target)

# The big picture

- We want to reduce the contribution from bloom

Base



Bloom



+

=

Complete frame



3 ms

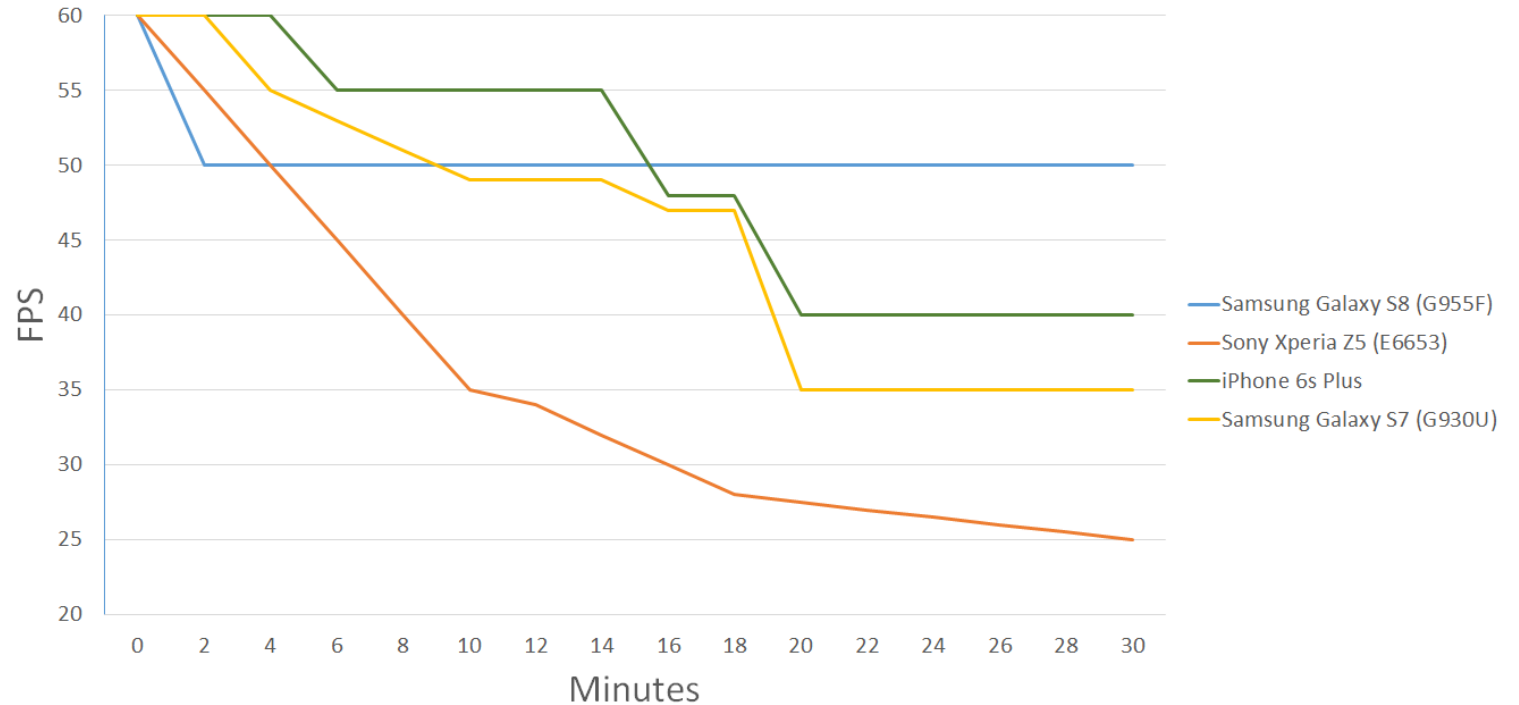
(Multiple Render Target)

16 ms

(target)

# The challenge

- Power budget, energy budget
- Areas explored:
  - Optimize post-processing pipeline
  - Simulate bloom in other ways





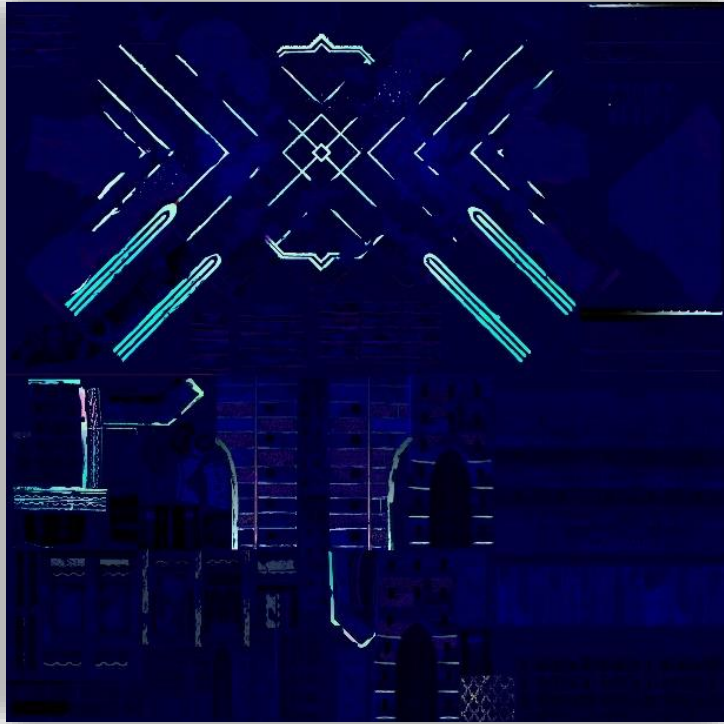
# Optimizing MRT bloom

- Blur is the most expensive step in the bloom pipeline
- Shaders need to sample more than one pixel to blur
- Dual filtering approach
  - Downscale and blur several times, then upscale
  - Much more efficient than Gaussian at full resolution (14x)
  - Comparable performances with downscaled Gaussian, but nicer effect

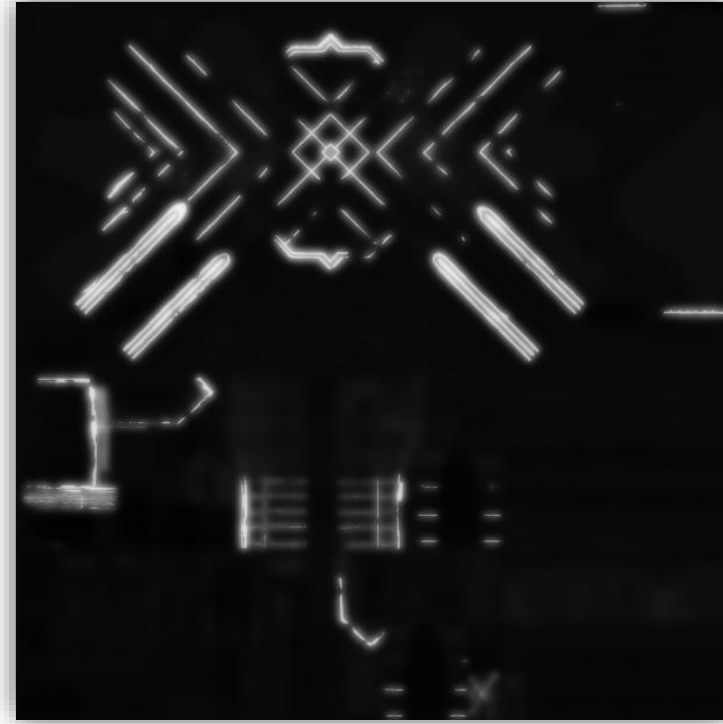
*“Bandwidth Efficient Rendering”, Marius Bjørge (Arm), Siggraph 2015*

# Texture-based bloom

- Generate a bloom intensity map, based on the PBR glossiness map
- Save it in the alpha component of the glossiness map itself



*Glossiness map*



*Bloom map*

# Texture-based bloom

- When rendering, make a pixel brighter based on:
  - the bloom map we previously baked
  - the angle between the eye vector and the light
- Minimal cost since we are already fetching the RGB components of the glossiness map

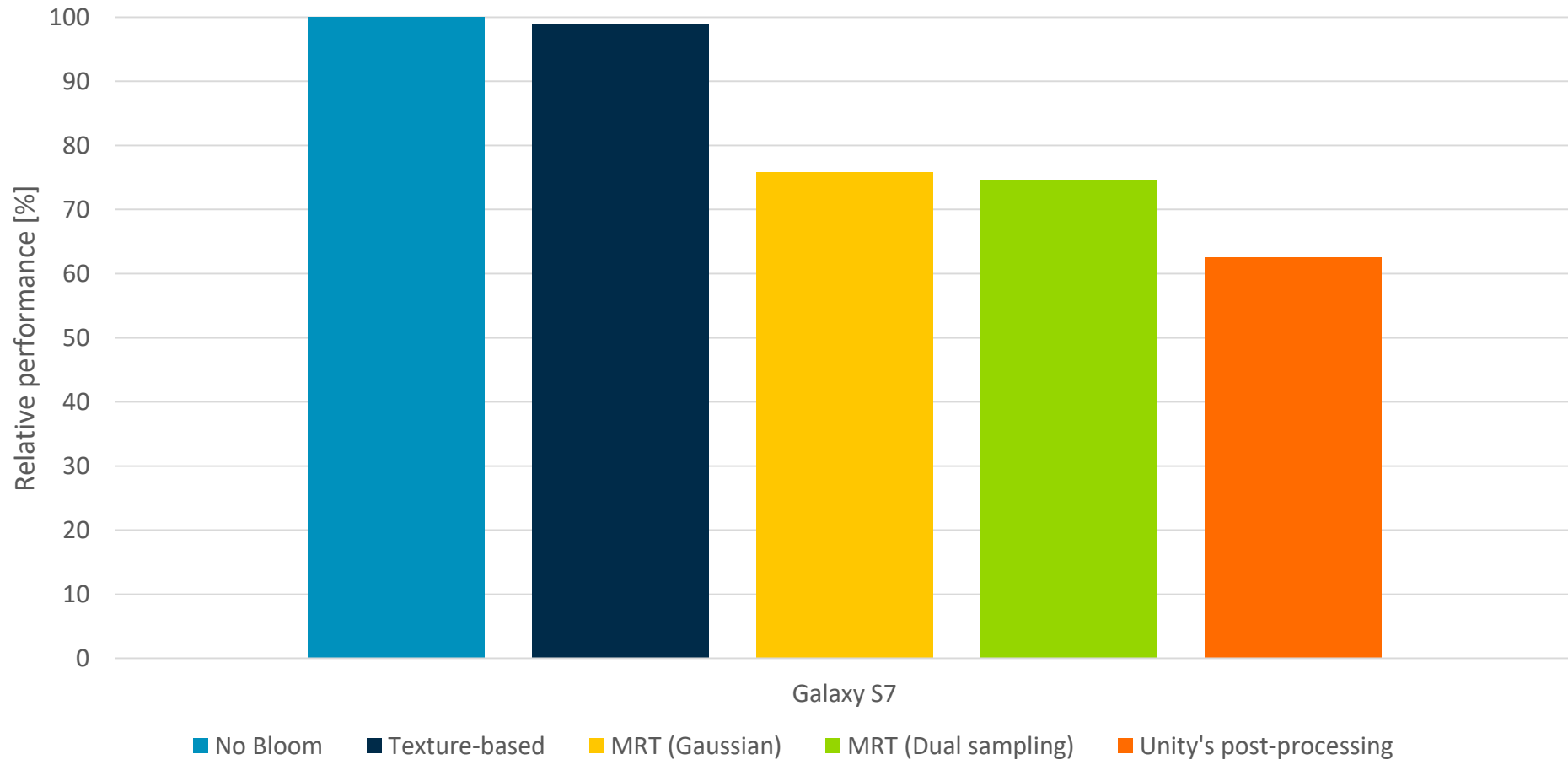
**// Vertex shader**

```
float lightObjCameraAlignment = dot(objToCam, refLightDir);  
half alignmentFactor = clamp(lightObjCameraAlignment, 0.0, 1.0);
```

**// Fragment shader**

```
half bloom = rawGlossMap.a;  
finalColor += finalColor * bloom * i.alignmentFactor * _BloomStrength;
```

# Terrain performances





No bloom





Unity's post-processing





MRT (Gaussian)



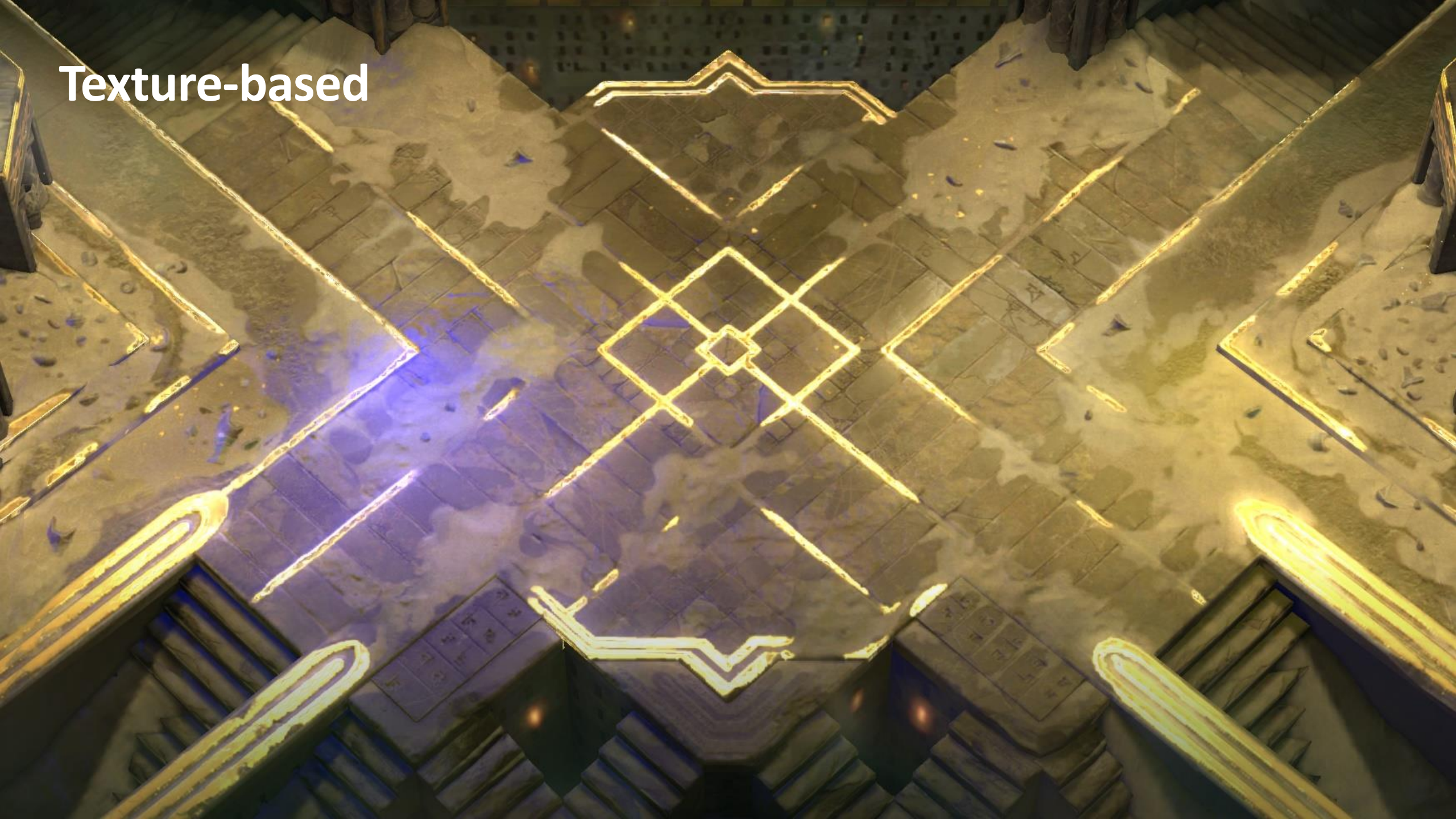


MRT (Dual filtering)



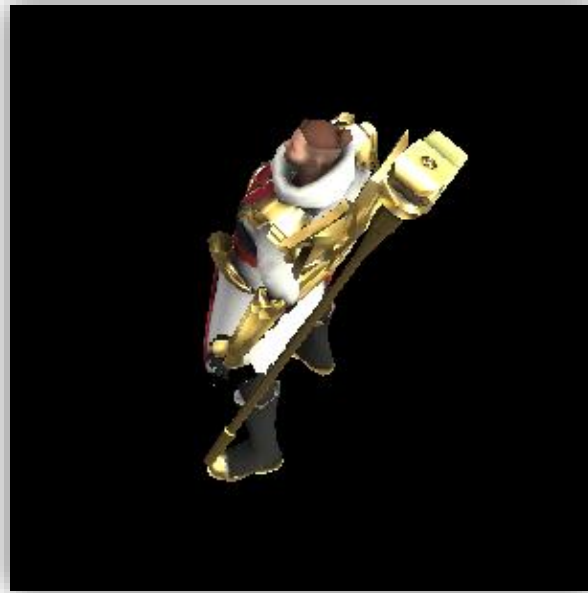


Texture-based



# Texture-based bloom

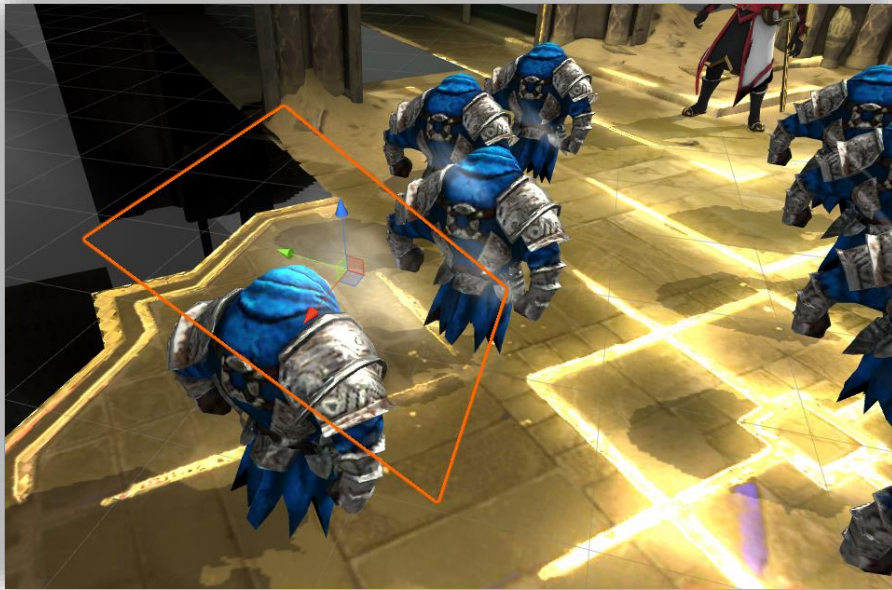
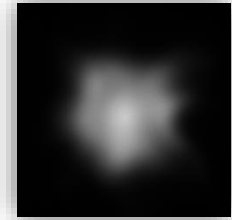
- Does not work so well on the characters
- Light stays within the character, does not bloom outside





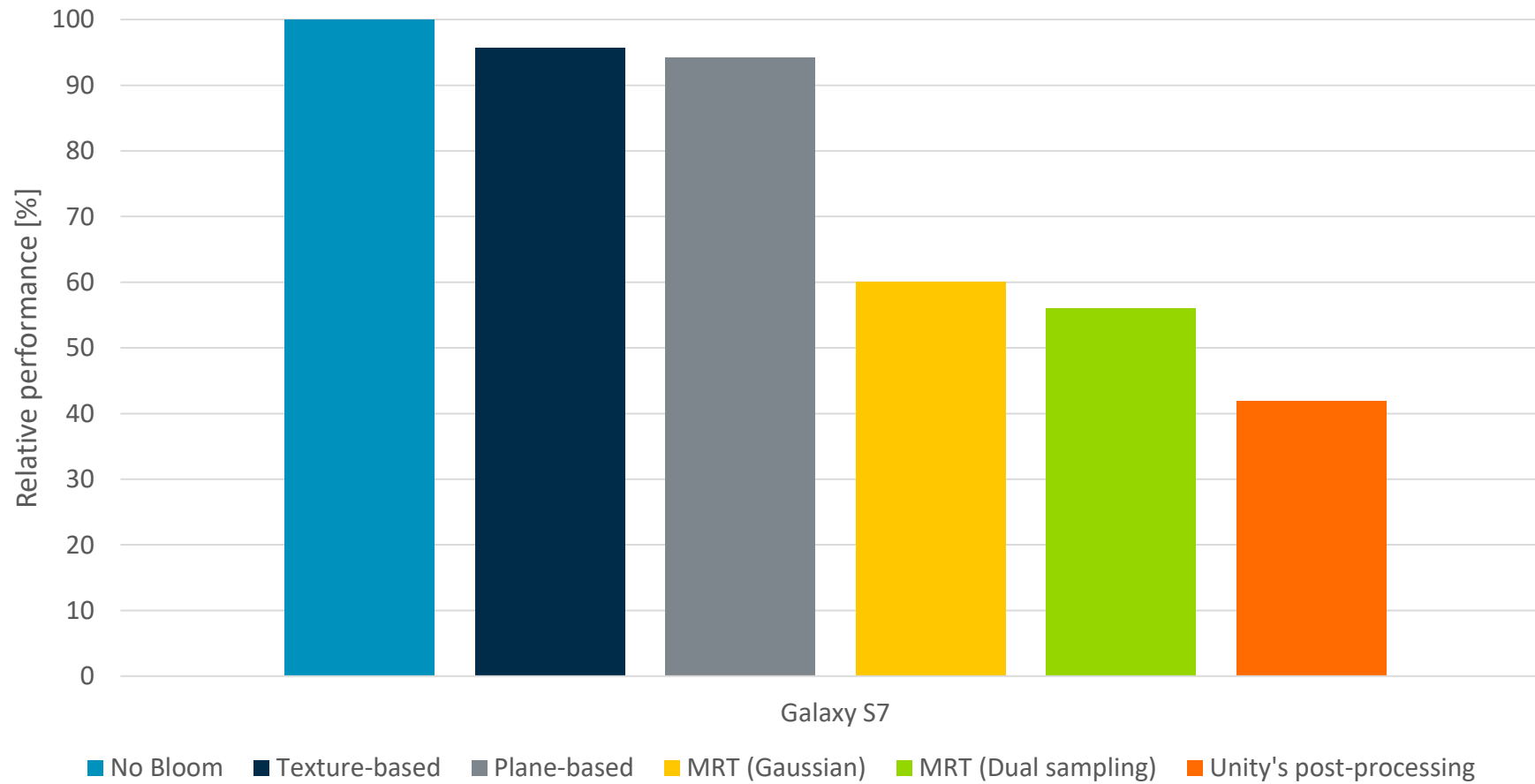
# Bloom using a plane overlay

- A billboard on each character overlays a 'bloom texture'
- Always facing the camera, intensity based on light angle
- Light blooms out





# Characters performances



# The big picture

- With texture-based and plane-based approaches we brought bloom down from 3 ms to less than 1 ms

Base



Bloom



+

=

Complete frame



< 1 ms

(texture/plane based)

16 ms

(target)

# The big picture

- What's our budget for bloom?

Base



?

Bloom



< 1 ms  
(texture/plane based)

Complete frame



16 ms  
(target)



# The big picture

- ...

Base



28 ms

Bloom



< 1 ms  
(texture/plane based)

Complete frame

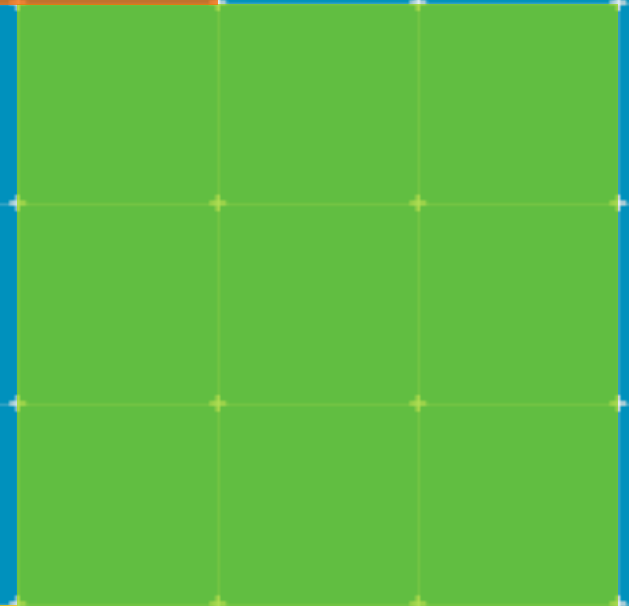


16 ms  
(target)

# The big picture

- No budget for bloom, no matter how optimized
- We actually optimized the rest of the game first!
  - Need to make space for bloom
  - Easier to achieve significant savings

# Optimization best practices

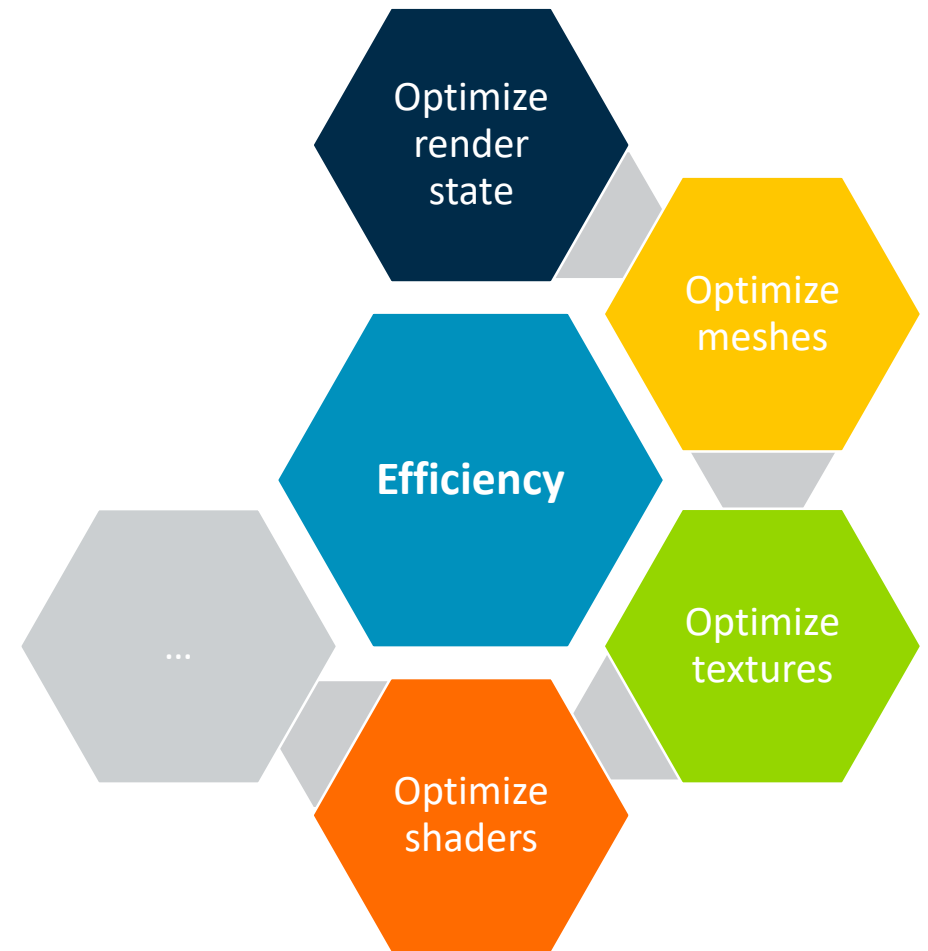
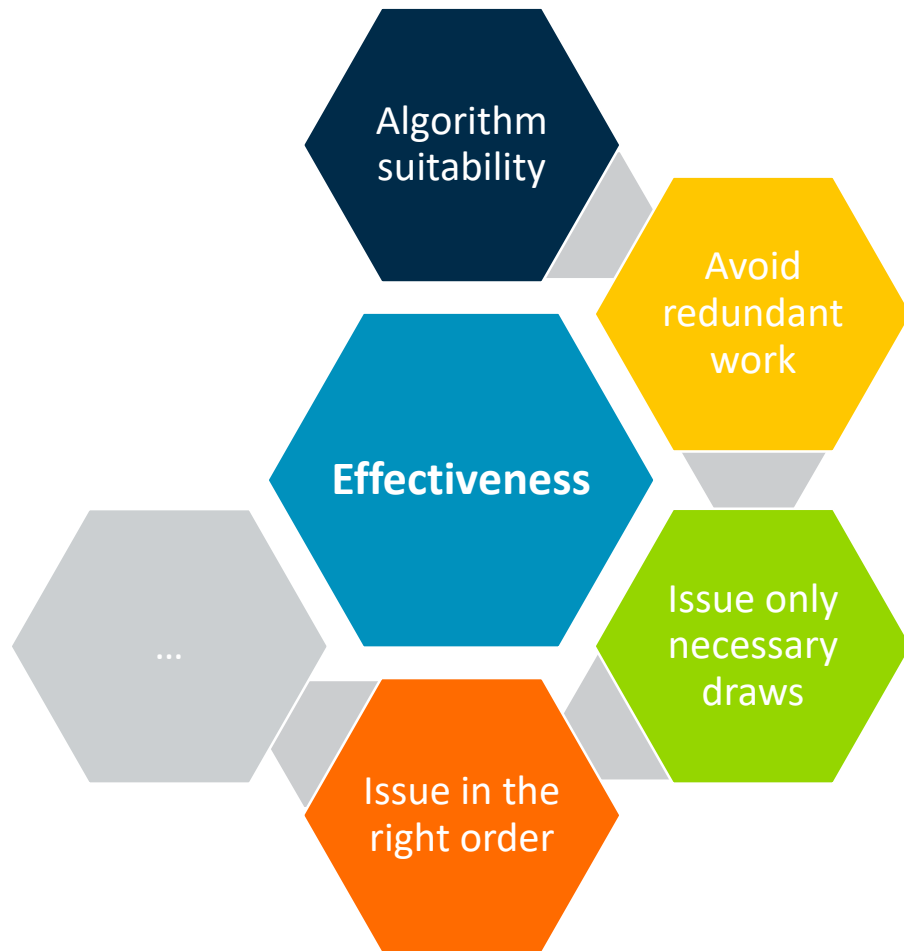




*“Efficiency is doing things right  
Effectiveness is doing the right things”*

*- Peter Drucker*

# Effectiveness and efficiency



# Optimizing Spellsouls

- The game is GPU-bound
- Fragment shaders: what's the heaviest part?



# Optimizing Spellsouls



# Optimizing Spellsouls

- Correct answer: profile the game and figure it out
- Turns out the terrain was the heaviest part!
- It covers most of the screen, any improvement will have a large impact

# Terrain optimizations

# Fragment time contributions

Tangent-space  
normal maps

1.2 ms

Moving to world-  
space normals

Reflections

4.4 ms

Don't want to  
reduce quality –  
crisp reflections

Lighting

6.1 ms

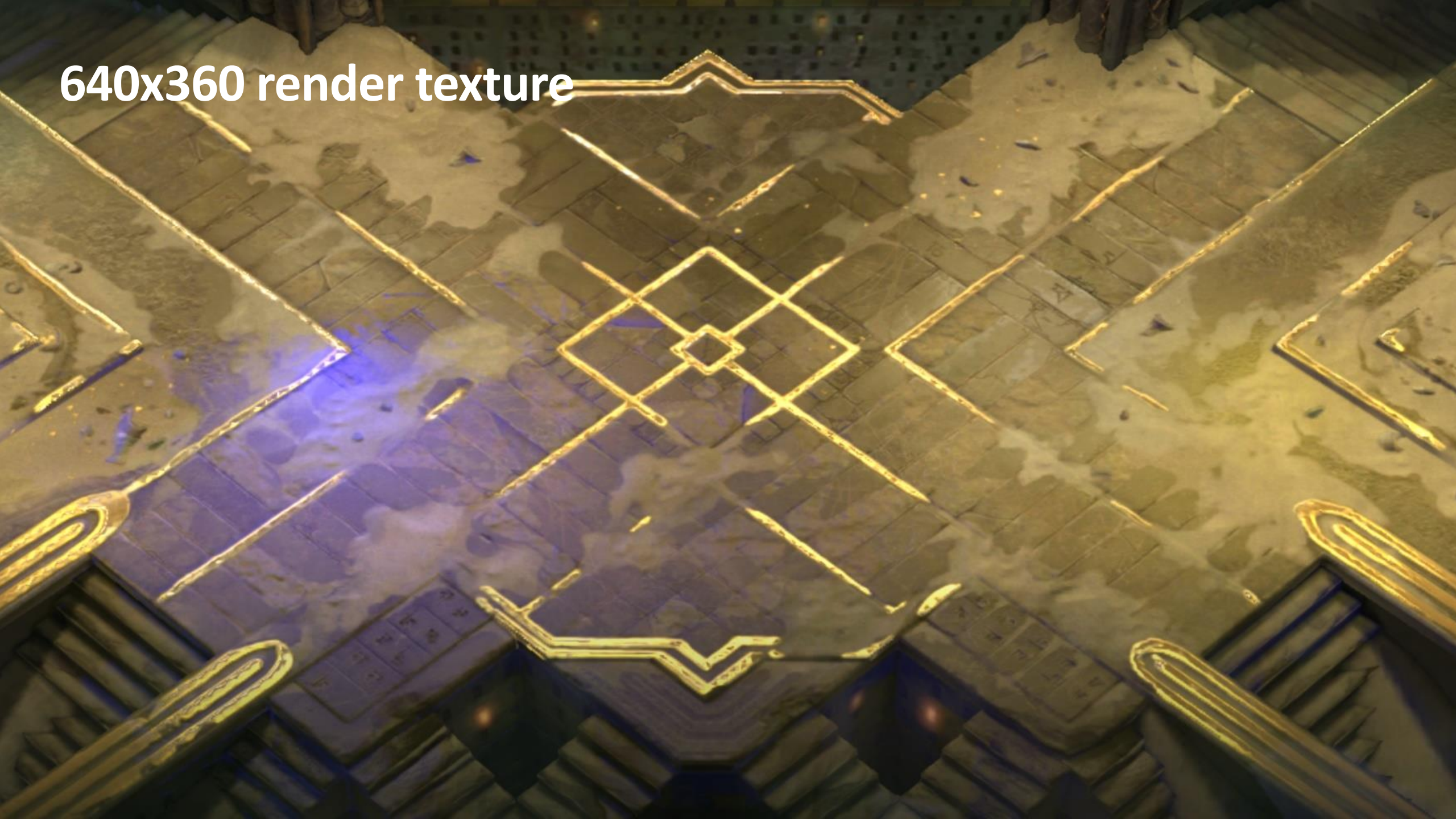
Good space for  
optimization



# Lightmap resolution

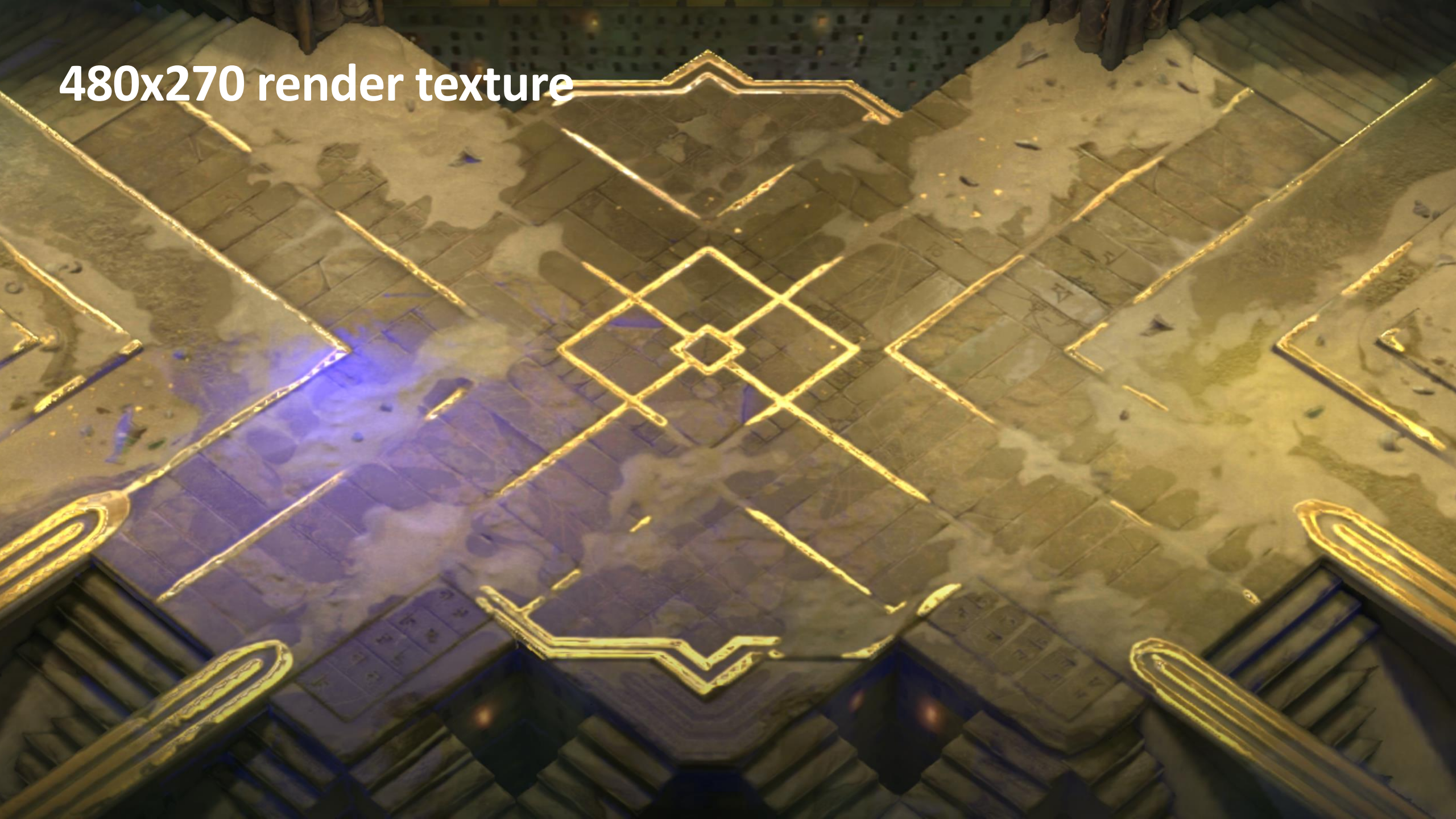
- Lighting can be moved to a lower resolution
- We used a 640x360 render texture
- Lights are rendered once and then sampled from the PBR shader
- Rendering time from 14.3 ms to 10 ms

640x360 render texture





480x270 render texture





Extra lights!





# The big picture

- Lower resolution lightmaps bring us closer to our goal

Base



21 ms

Bloom



< 1 ms

(texture/plane based)

Complete frame



16 ms

(target)

# Terrain resolution

- Terrain rendering can be moved to a lower resolution
- We used 720p instead of 1080p (55% less pixels)
- Don't downscale the whole game, just the terrain
- Rendering time from 10 ms to 5 ms



Original scene





Optimized scene





# The big picture

- We can now reach 60 fps at a sustainable frequency on S7

Base



16 ms

Bloom



< 1 ms

(texture/plane based)

Complete frame



16 ms

(target)

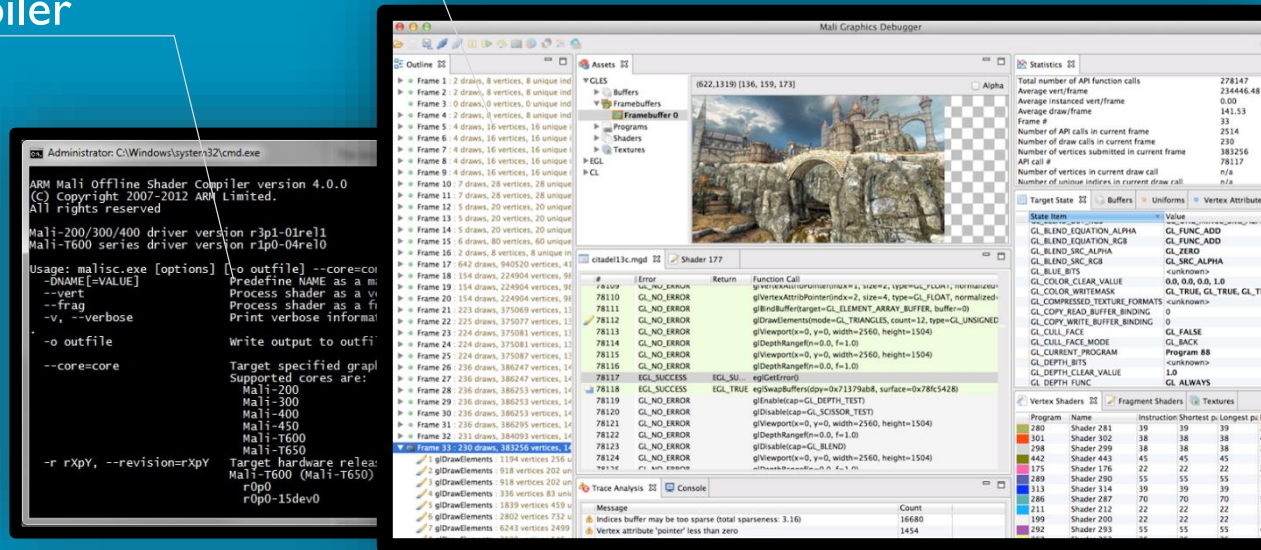
# Arm Developer Tools

## Mali Graphics Debugger

- API Trace & Debug
- OpenGL ES, OpenCL
- Debug and improve performance at frame level

## Mali Offline Compiler

- Analyze shader performance
- Command line tool
- Number of cycles
- Registers utilization



## Mali GPU Tools

Performance Analysis, Debug, and Software Development

## ARM DS-5 Streamline

Profile CPUs and Mali GPUs  
Timeline  
HW Counters  
OpenCL visualizer



## OpenGL ES Emulator

- Emulate OpenGL ES 2.0, 3.1
- Supports Android Extension Pack
- Windows and Linux
- Benchmarked against Khronos Conformance Suite



## Texture Compression Tool

- Command line and GUI
- ETC, ETC2, ASTC, 3D textures



## ASTC encoder

- Available on GitHub



# Key takeaways

- Specialize techniques for your specific use case
- Worth exploring alternative effects that don't involve post-processing
- Always look at the game as a whole when optimizing it
- Let tools help you optimize your game

# Want to know more?

**Arm Mali Developer Guides & Tools**

[Developer.arm.com/graphics/](https://developer.arm.com/graphics/)

Thank You!

Danke!

Merci!

谢谢!

ありがとう!

¡Gracias!

Kiitos!

감사합니다

धन्यवाद

arm