



Unite Copenhagen 2019

arm

How to Improve Visual Rendering Quality in VR

The background of the slide is a high-quality, abstract rendering of a liquid splash, likely mercury or a similar heavy metal, against a black background. The liquid is dark with vibrant highlights in shades of blue, orange, and red, creating a complex, flowing pattern that suggests depth and movement.

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Unite
Copenhagen
2019

THE MOBILE GAME INDUSTRY'S ARCHITECTURE OF CHOICE



+ ~23 billion Arm Cortex CPUs shipped in 2018

+ >95% of the world's smartphones are based on Arm

+ Over 1 billion Arm Mali GPUs shipped last year

+ 1000+ ecosystem partners



ARM: A History of Mobile Computing

2011	2017	1993
 Samsung Galaxy S2	 iPhone 2G	 Palm Treo 660

PS4 to Mobile with Inside-out Camera Tracking



Current State of VR

- VR allows developers to deliver new heights of immersion to players
- Yet currently VR, especially on standalone headsets, contains a number of limitations
- These limitations make it an unrealistic, unconvincing and sometimes an uncomfortable experience
- Therefore these limitations must be either solved or mitigated

Standalone VR

2x

Uplift in standalone VR headset
install base from previous year

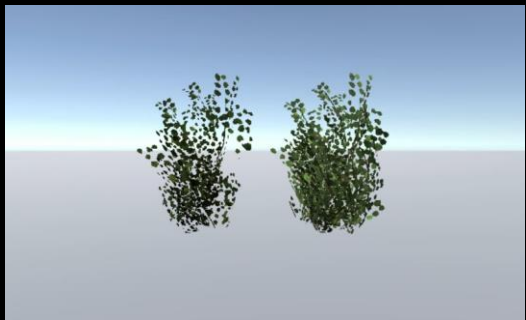
38%

Projected share of total
2019 VR headset sales*

Data from ABI Research report on 360 Video and Virtual Reality
Devices and Services 2019

*Excluding mobile VR headsets

Common VR Pitfalls



Aliasing



Banding



Depth



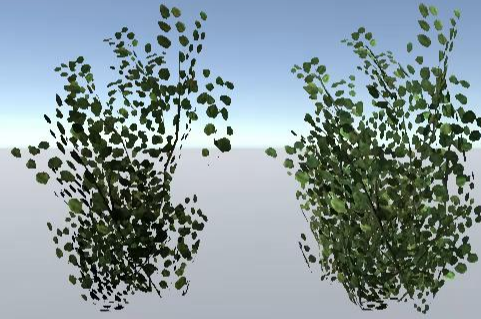
Shadows

Aliasing

- Basics
 - Mipmapping
 - Levels of Details (object and shader)
 - Anti-aliasing
- Texture Filtering
 - Enabling texture filtering for textures is vital to remove aliasing from mapping texels to pixels
- Colour Space
 - Linear colour space can reduce specular aliasing by preventing objects from becoming white as brightness increases
- Alpha Compositing

Alpha Test

**Alpha to
Coverage**



Aliasing – Alpha Compositing

- Alpha test and alpha blend are the two most common methods of alpha compositing in use today
- Despite their popularity, these methods cause large amounts of aliasing or a high performance cost
- Alpha to coverage is a method of alpha compositing that suffers from less aliasing
- Maps the coverage mask from MSAA to the alpha output in order to minimise aliasing
- If the alpha value is 0.5, only half of the coverage samples are rendered to


```

1  AlphaToMask On
2  struct frag_in
3  {
4      float4 pos : SV_POSITION;
5      float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
6      half3 worldNormal : NORMAL;
7  };
8
9  fixed4 frag(frag_in i, fixed facing : VFACE) : SV_Target
10 {
11     /* Sample diffuse texture */
12     fixed4 col = tex2D(_MainTex, i.uv);
13
14     /* Calculate current mip level */
15     float2 texture_coord = i.uv * _MainTex_TexelSize.zw;
16     float2 dx = ddx(texture_coord);
17     float2 dy = ddy(texture_coord);
18     float MipLevel = max(0.0, 0.5 * log2(max(dot(dx, dx), dot(dy, dy))));
19     col.a *= 1 + max(0, MipLevel) * 0.25;
20
21     /* Sharpen texture alpha to the width of a pixel */
22     col.a = (col.a - 0.5) / max(fwidth(col.a), 0.0001) + 0.5;
23     clip(col.a - 0.5);
24
25     /* Lighting calculations */
26     half3 worldNormal = normalize(i.worldNormal * facing);
27     fixed ndotl = saturate(dot(worldNormal, normalize(_WorldSpaceLightPos0.xyz)));
28     col.rgb *= ndotl * _LightColor0;
29
30     return col;
31 }

```

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25
26
27
28
29
30
31

```

Banding

- Dithering
 - Process of introducing noise to the material in order to disrupt the distinct bands and prevent the undesirable effect
- Tone Mapping
 - A subset of colour grading that transposes HDR colours to fit within the LDR range suitable for displaying on screen, this removes sharp colour gradients

**No Post
Processing**

Dithering & Tone Mapping

Dithering & Tone Mapping (Cropped)

Depth

- Normal Mapping
 - Provides additional details during lighting calculations producing higher detail meshes without additional geometry
 - The illusion is damaged when viewed through stereoscopic lenses
- Parallax Occlusion Mapping
 - An advanced method of normal mapping that accounts for the viewing angle when displacing texture coordinates allowing for a more realistic illusion of depth

Diffuse



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Normal

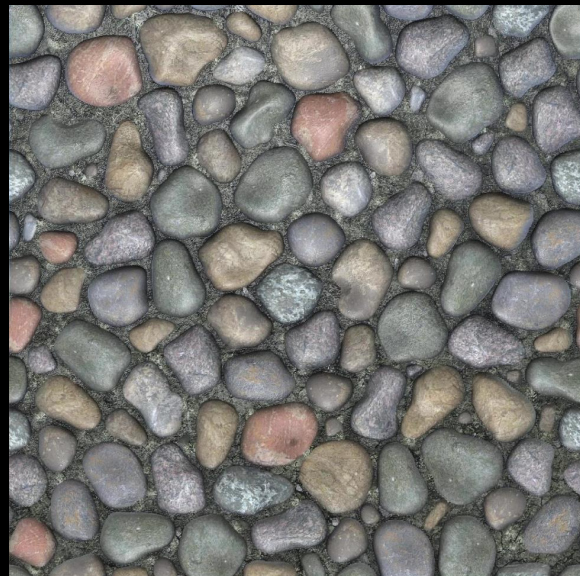
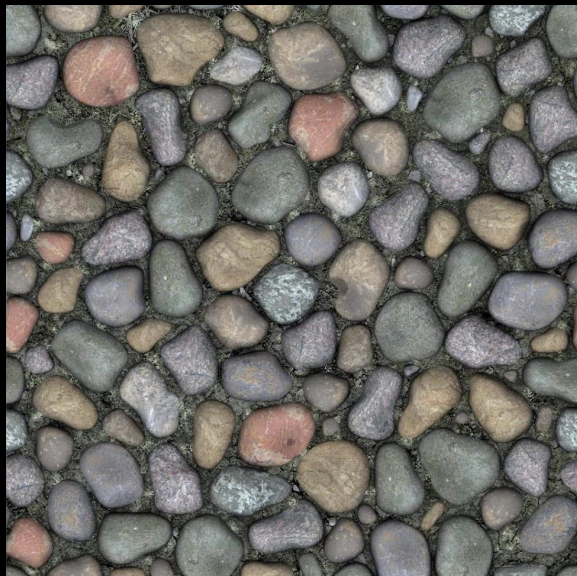


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Parallax
Occlusion



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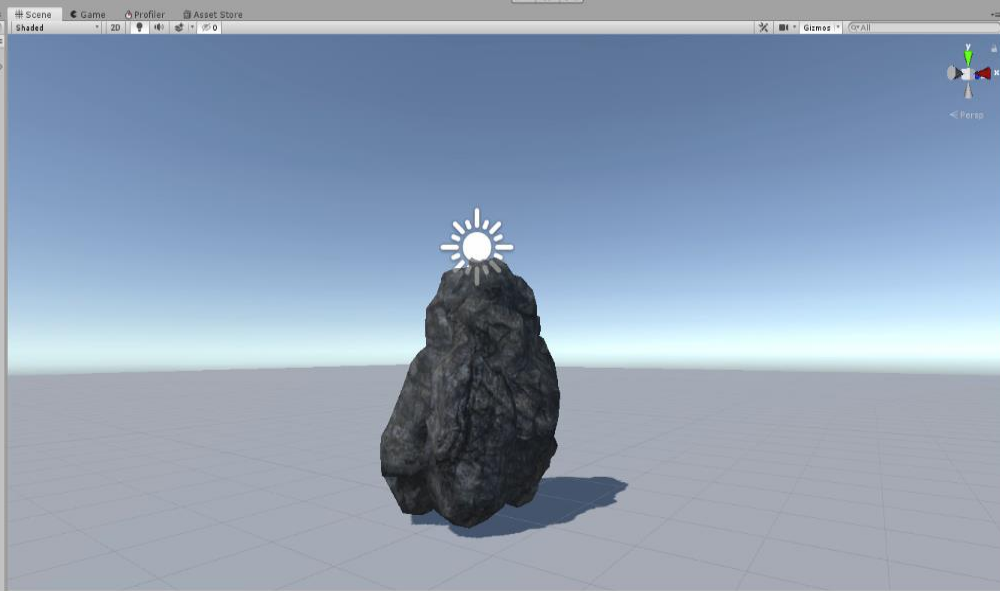
Shadows

- Blob Shadows
 - Shadow mapping techniques which involve rendering accurate shadows produce various artefacts
 - Dynamic blob shadows can be rendered below objects in order to provide fast shadows that do not break immersion
- Baked Shadows
 - Shadow baking doesn't require any additional render passes, unlike shadow mapping
 - High quality shadows are baked into the textures that they cast shadows upon

Shadow Map

Blob Shadow





Conclusions

- There is a wide range of mitigations for aliasing and considerate deployment of all of these is vital
- Banding is difficult to completely remove, so mitigations should be utilised to avoid this pitfall
- Depth simulation is considerably more difficult in VR but parallax occlusion mapping provides a great solution
- Shadows are vital for immersion and blob shadows provide a nice middle ground between quality and impact
- All mitigations work best when combined with level design that is considerate of VR's weaknesses

Resources

- <https://bit.ly/2mn7Atw> - How to Improve Visual Rendering Quality in VR Guide
- <https://community.arm.com/posts/virtual-reality-best-practices-for-mobile> - Blog Post
- <https://developer.arm.com/unity> - Arm Unity Developer Page